

## 二次方程式の解

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1 program NijiHouteishiki; // 学生証番号 氏名
2 {$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
3 uses
4   SysUtils;
5
6 procedure Root(N : Integer; var P,Q : Integer);
7     { n = 整数 p q }
8     { ただし, n > 0, q は 1 より大きい平方数で割り切れない }
9   var
10    K : Integer;
11  begin
12    P := 1;
13    K := 2;
14    repeat
15      if N mod Sqr(K) = 0
16      then begin
17          P := P*K;
18          N := N div Sqr(K);
19        end
20      else begin
21          Inc(K);
22        end;
23    until K > Sqrt(N);
24    Q := N;
25  end; {Root}
26
27 function Gcd(M,N : Integer) : Integer;
28     { m と n の最大公約数 (Greatest Common Divisor) }
29   var
30    R : Integer;
31
32  begin
33    M := Abs(M);
34    N := Abs(N);
35    while N > 0 do
36      begin
37        R := M mod N;
38        M := N;
39        N := R;
40      end;
41    Gcd := M;
42  end; {Gcd}
43
44 function Lcm(M,N : Integer) : Integer;
45     { m と n の最小公倍数 (Least Common Multiple) }
46  begin
47    Lcm := Abs((M div Gcd(M,N))*N);
48  end; {Lcm}
49
50 procedure Yakubun(Si1,Bo1 : Integer; var Si2,Bo2 : Integer);
51     { 約分 (reduce) }
52     { Si1/Bo1 = 約分 Si2/Bo2 }
53     { Bo2 > 0 になるようにする }
54   var
55    D : Integer;
56  begin
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57     D := Gcd(Si1,Bo1);
58     Si2 := Si1 div D;
59     Bo2 := Bo1 div D;
60     if Bo2 < 0
61         then begin
62             Si2 := -Si2;
63             Bo2 := -Bo2;
64         end;
65     end; {Yakubun}
66
67 procedure AddBunsuu(Si1,Bo1,Si2,Bo2 : Integer; var Si3,Bo3 : Integer);
68     { 足し算 (add) }
69     { Si1/Bo1 + Si2/Bo2   Si3/Bo3 }
70     begin
71         Bo3 := Lcm(Bo1,Bo2);
72         Si3 := Si1*(Bo3 div Bo1)+Si2*(Bo3 div Bo2);
73         Yakubun(Si3,Bo3,Si3,Bo3);
74     end; {AddBunsuu}
75
76 procedure WriteBunsuu(Si,Bo : Integer);
77     { 分数を書く }
78     { 整数は分子だけ書く }
79     begin
80         if Bo = 1
81             then Write(Si)
82             else Write(Si, '/', Bo);
83     end; {WriteBunsuu}
84
85 procedure Kyosuukai(A,B,D : Integer);
86     { 虚数解の場合 }
87     var
88         Bunsu1,Bunbo1 : Integer;
89         Bunsu2,Bunbo2 : Integer;
90         P,Q : Integer;
91     begin
92         Root(-D,P,Q);
93         Yakubun(-B,2*A,Bunsu1,Bunbo1);
94         Yakubun(P,Abs(2*A),Bunsu2,Bunbo2);
95         if Bunsu1 <> 0
96             then WriteBunsuu(Bunsu1,Bunbo1);
97         Write(' ± ');
98         if Q = 1
99             then begin
100                 WriteBunsuu(Bunsu2,Bunbo2);
101             end
102         else begin
103             if Bunsu2 > 1
104                 then Write(Bunsu2);
105             Write(' ', Q);
106             if Bunbo2 > 1
107                 then Write('/', Bunbo2);
108             end;
109         WriteLn(' i ');
110     end; {Kyosuukai}
111
112 procedure Juukai(A,B : Integer);
113     { 重解の場合 }
114     var

```

```
115     Buns1,Bunbo : Integer;
116     begin
117         Yakubun(-B,2*A,Buns1,Bunbo);
118         WriteBunsuu(Buns1,Bunbo);
119         WriteLn;
120     end; {Juukai}
121
122 procedure Yuurisuukai(A,B,D : Integer);
123     { 有理数解の場合 }
124     var
125         Buns11,Bunbo1 : Integer;
126         Buns12,Bunbo2 : Integer;
127     begin
128         AddBunsuu(-B,2*A,Trunc(Sqrt(D)),2*A,Buns11,Bunbo1);
129         AddBunsuu(-B,2*A,-Trunc(Sqrt(D)),2*A,Buns12,Bunbo2);
130         WriteBunsuu(Buns11,Bunbo1);
131         Write(' , ');
132         WriteBunsuu(Buns12,Bunbo2);
133         WriteLn;
134     end; {Yuurisu}
135
136 procedure Murisuukai(A,B,D : Integer);
137     { 無理数解の場合 }
138     var
139         Buns11,Bunbo1 : Integer;
140         Buns12,Bunbo2 : Integer;
141         P,Q : Integer;
142     begin
143         Root(D,P,Q);
144         Yakubun(-B,2*A,Buns11,Bunbo1);
145         Yakubun(P,Abs(2*A),Buns12,Bunbo2);
146         if Buns11 <> 0
147             then WriteBunsuu(Buns11,Bunbo1);
148             Write(' ± ');
149             if Q = 1
150                 then begin
151                     WriteBunsuu(Buns12,Bunbo2);
152                 end
153             else begin
154                 if Buns12 > 1
155                     then Write(Buns12);
156                     Write(' ', Q);
157                     if Bunbo2 > 1
158                         then Write('/', Bunbo2);
159                 end;
160             WriteLn;
161         end; {Murisu}
162
163 function ReadKeisuu(var A,B,C : Integer) : Boolean;
164     { 係数 a , b , c を読む }
165     { 戻り値 = True ( a ≠ 0 のとき) }
166     {           False ( a = 0 のとき) }
167     begin
168         WriteLn;
169         Write(' 係数 a b c [a = 0 を入れると終わります] ? ');
170         ReadLn(A,B,C);
171         ReadKeisuu := A<>0;
172     end; {ReadKeisuu}
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173
174 var
175   A,B,C,D : Integer;
176
177 begin {Main}
178   WriteLn(' 整係数二次方程式  $a x^2 + b x + c = 0$  の解を求めます');
179   while ReadKeisuu(A,B,C) do
180     begin
181       Write('':55);
182       D := Sqr(B)-4*A*C;
183       if D < 0
184         then Kyosuukai(A,B,D)
185         else if D = 0
186           then Juukai(A,B)
187           else if D = Sqr(Trunc(Sqrt(D)))
188             then YuurisuuKai(A,B,D)
189             else Murisuukai(A,B,D);
190     end;
191
192 end.
```